# Colorado weather and climate update for extension agents

#### **Russ S. Schumacher**

Colorado State Climatologist Director, Colorado Climate Center Department of Atmospheric Science, Colorado State University

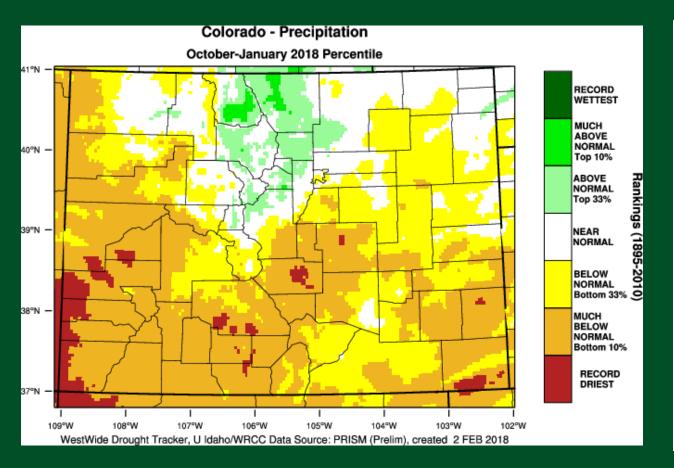
Along with: Peter Goble, Becky Bolinger, Zach Schwalbe, Nolan Doesken

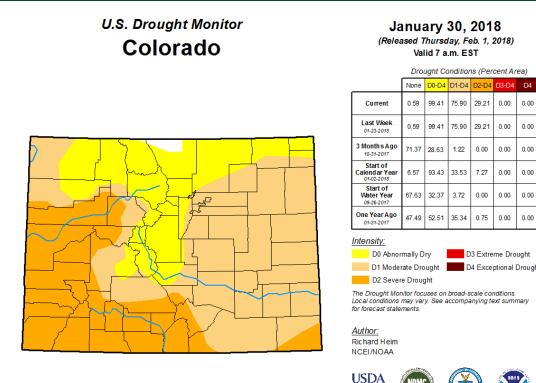




5 February 2018

### Water-year precipitation and current drought





0.75 D3 Extreme Drought

0.00 0.00

0.00 0.00

0.00 0.00

0.00 0.00

0.00 0.00

D4 Exceptional Drought

1.22 0.00

33.53 7.27

3.72 0.00

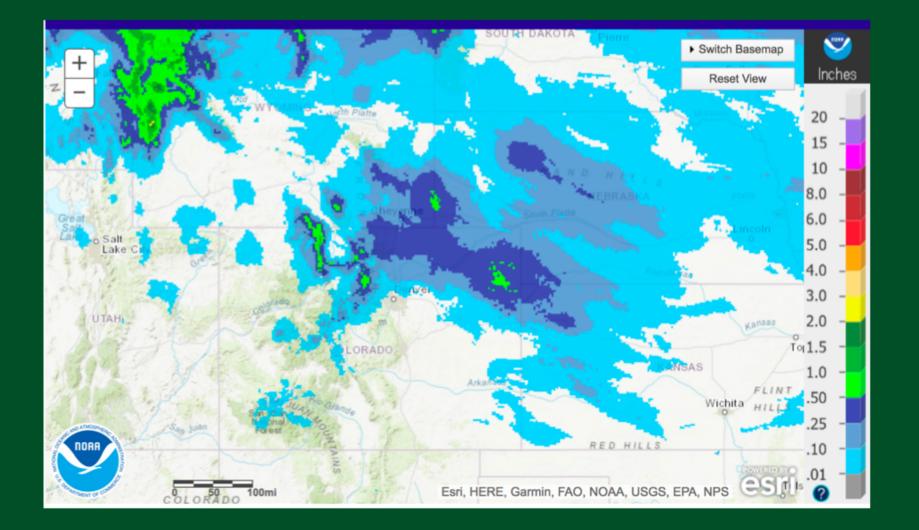
35.34

Local conditions may vary. See accompanying text summary



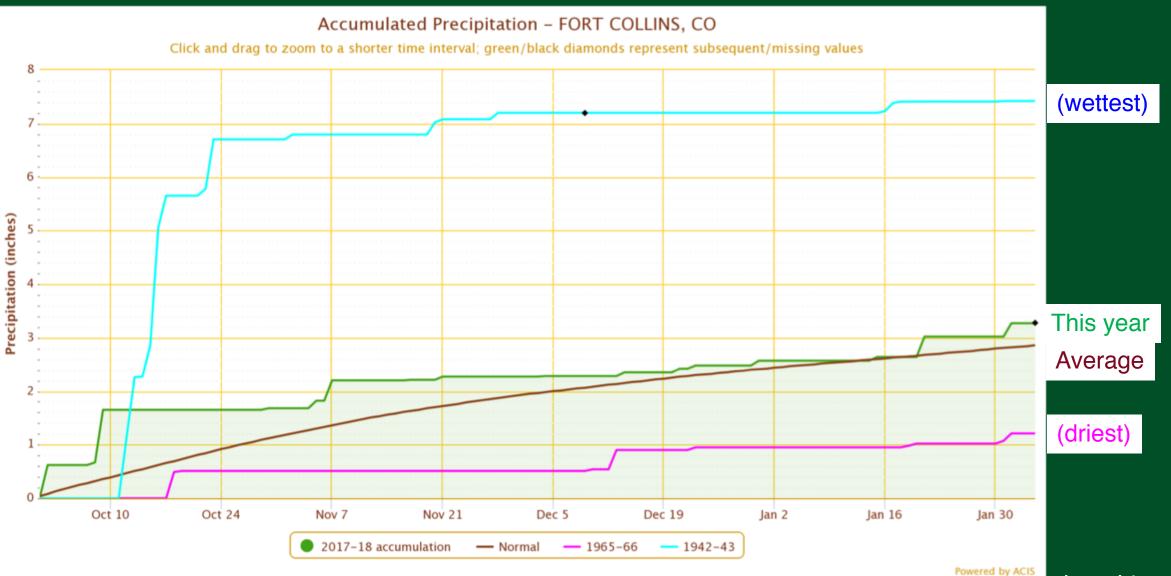
http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/

#### Precipitation: last 7 days



#### http://climate.colostate.edu/~drought/

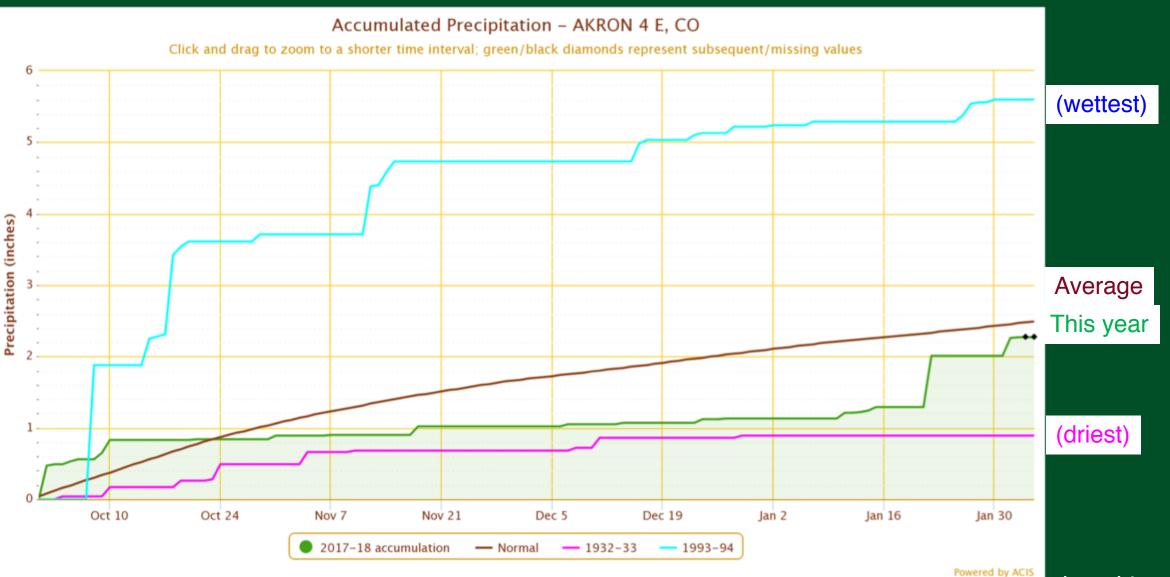
### Water-year precip: Fort Collins



Schumacher: Extension update

4

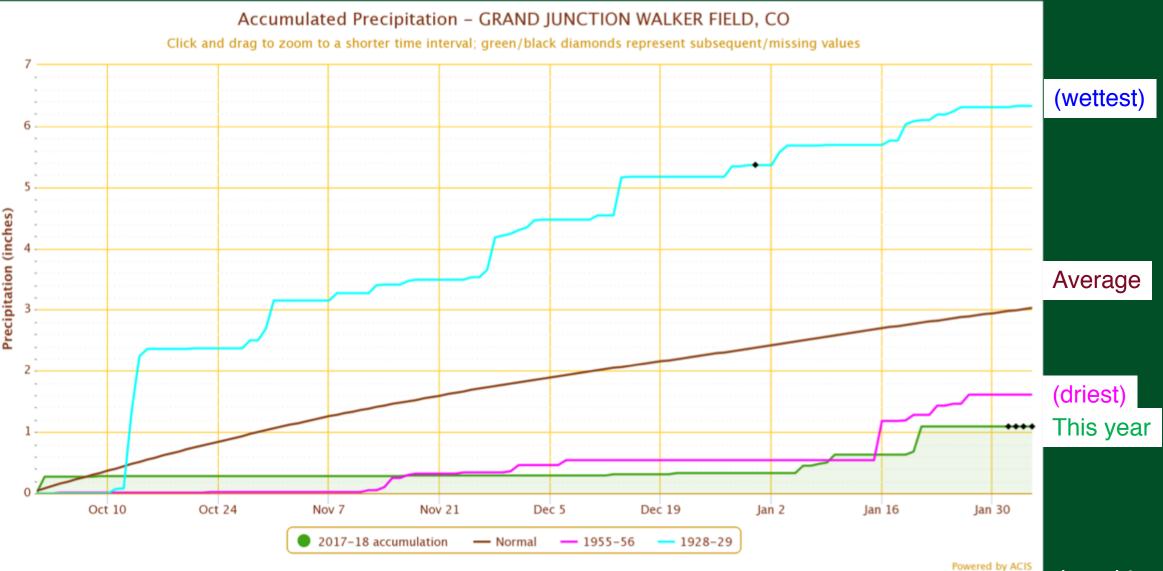
### Water-year precip: Akron



Schumacher: Extension update

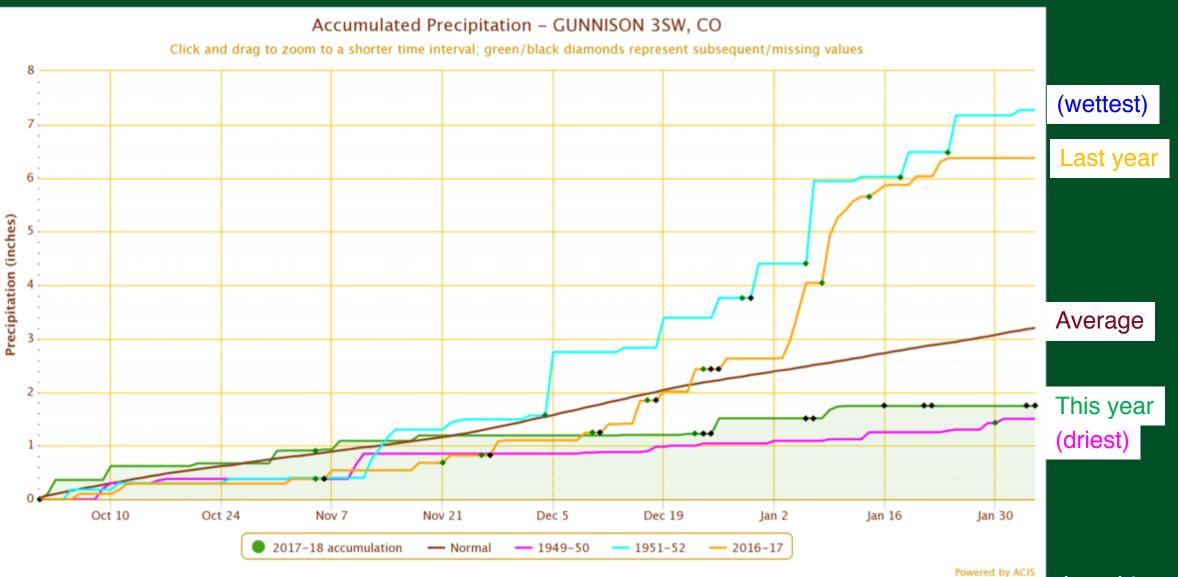
5

### Water-year precip: Grand Junction



Schumacher: Extension update

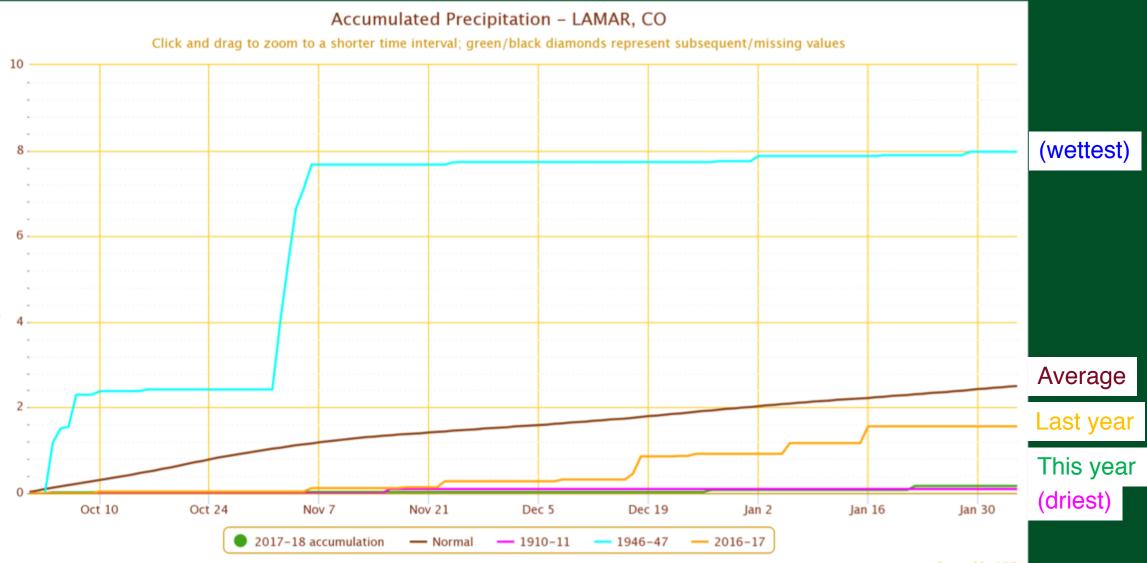
### Water-year precip: Gunnison



Schumacher: Extension update

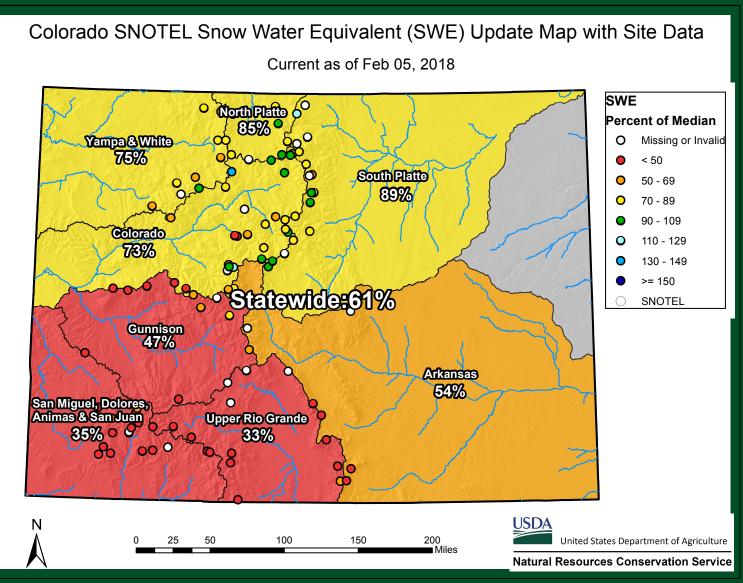
7

### Water-year precip: Lamar



Powered by ACIS Schumacher: Extension update

### A tale of two halves of the state...

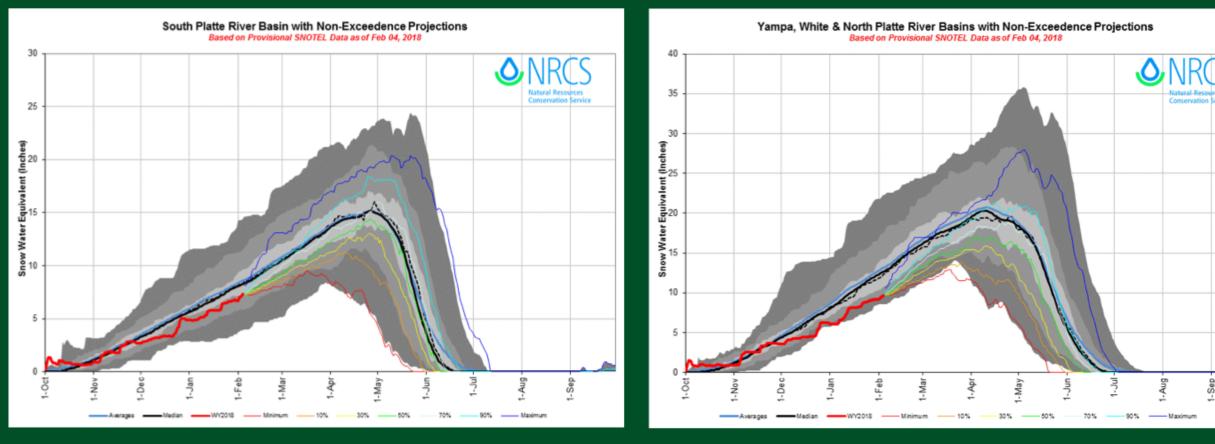


https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/co/snow/products/

9

#### **South Platte River basin**

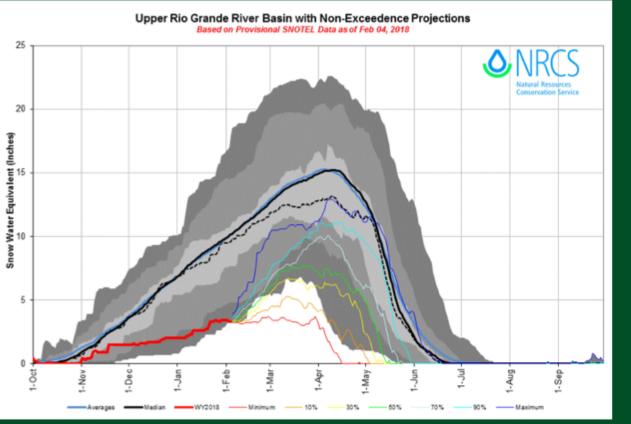
#### Yampa/White/North Platte River basin

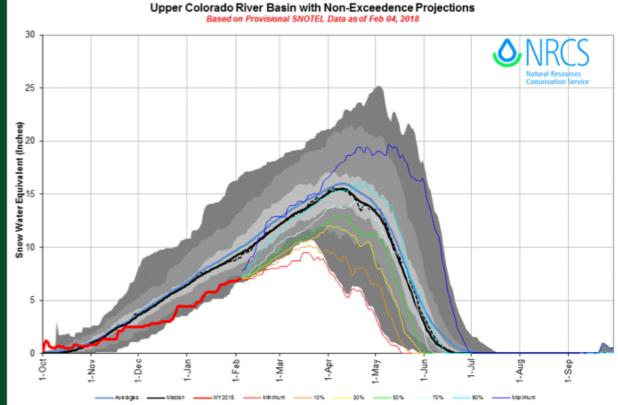


#### From NRCS

#### **Upper Rio Grande River basin**

#### **Upper Colorado River basin**





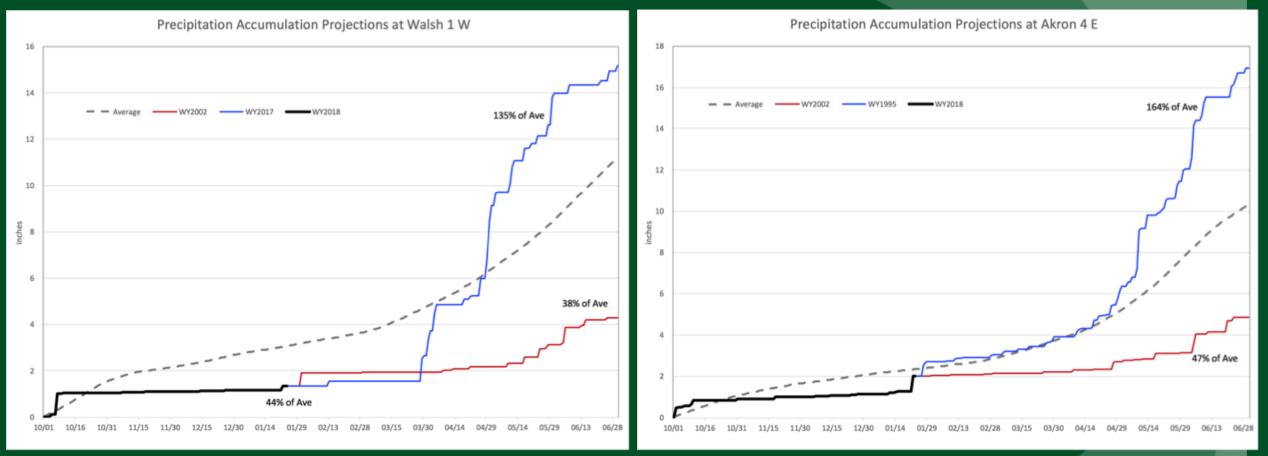
Essentially no chance of getting back to normal in southern mountains

#### From NRCS

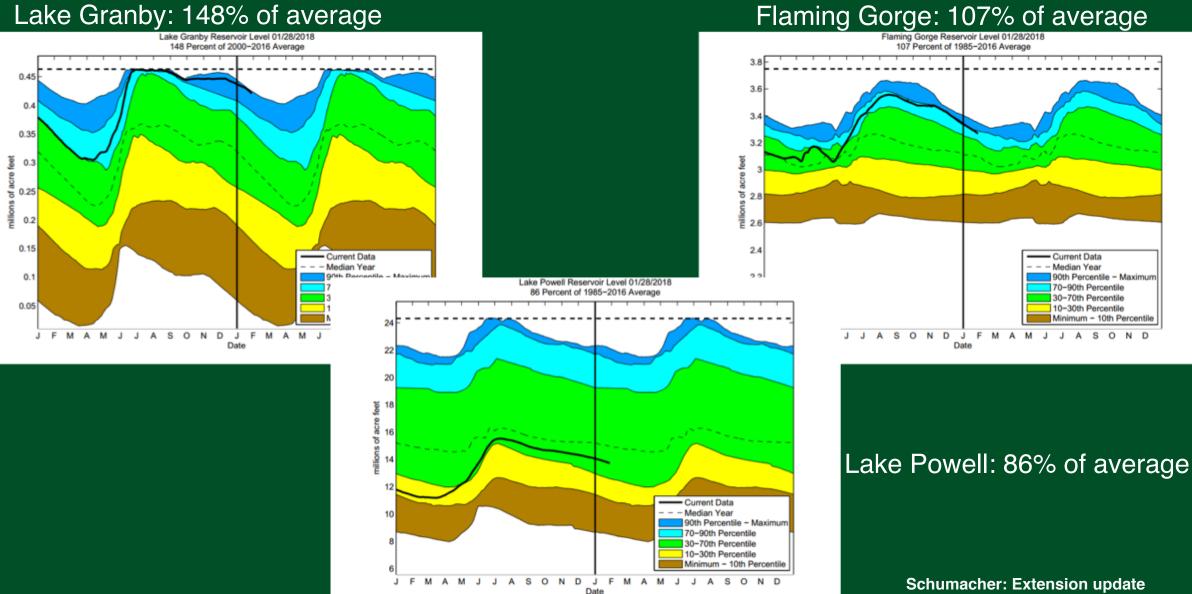
### Eastern Plains

#### Walsh

Akron



#### Good news is reservoirs are in fine shape

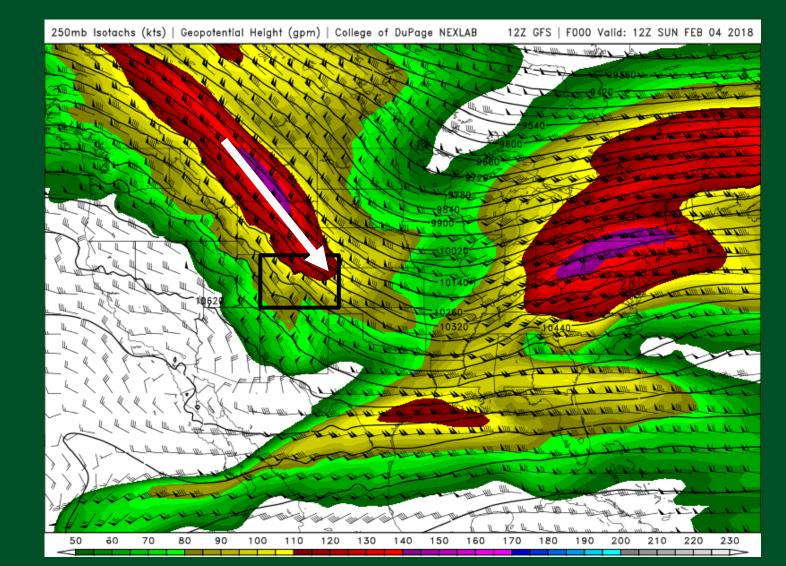


13

### Outlook

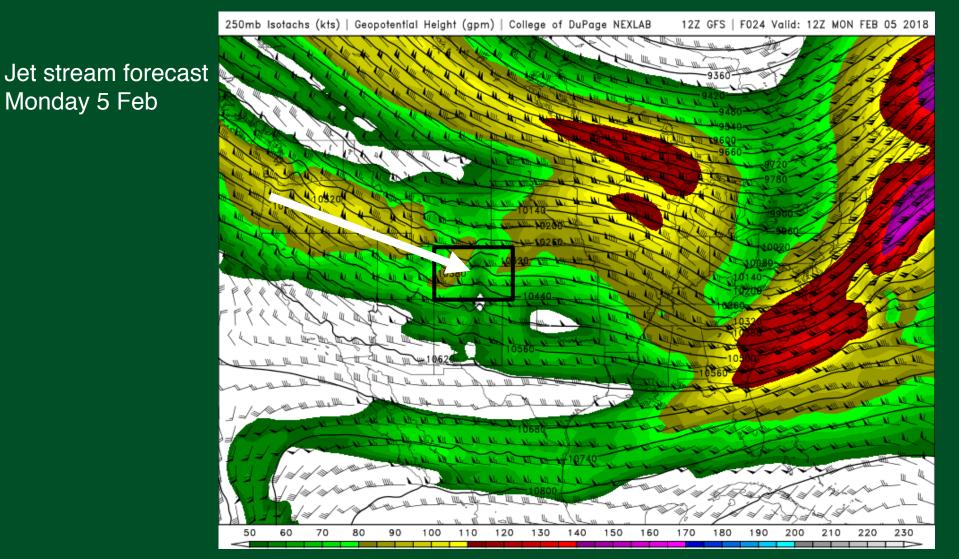
#### ENSO (El Niño / Southern Oscillation)

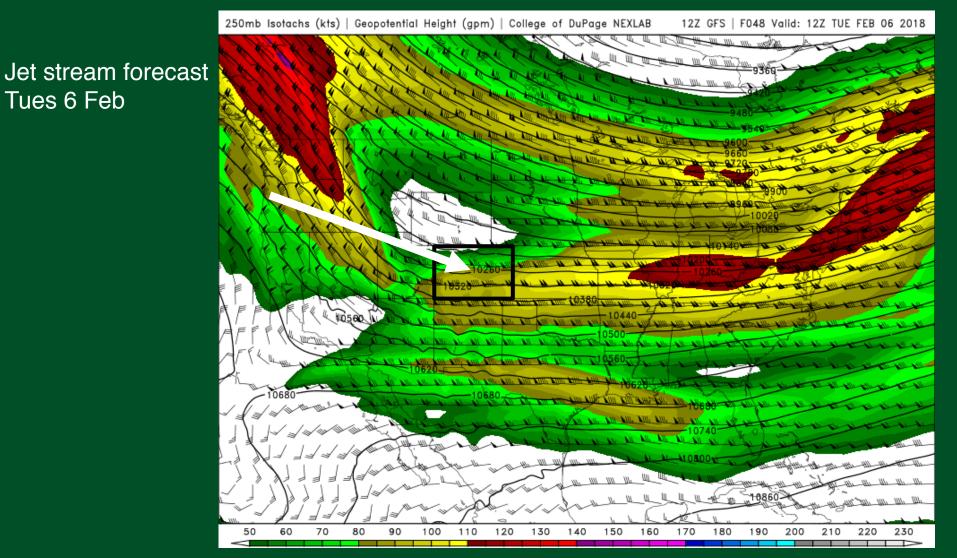
- One of the biggest drivers of seasonal climate over North America is ENSO, the periodic variation of ocean temperatures in the Pacific Ocean
- This year, we are in La Niña conditions: cool ocean near South America, warm in the western Pacific
- La Niña conditions expected to continue through the winter, then returning to neutral in the spring
- But...
  - ENSO influences on Colorado aren't as consistent as they are to our north and south
  - ENSO is only one driver of our winter conditions...and they've only partially explained our conditions this winter
  - This is a "double-dip" La Niña year, which is often even drier than a "usual" La Niña



Jet stream Sunday

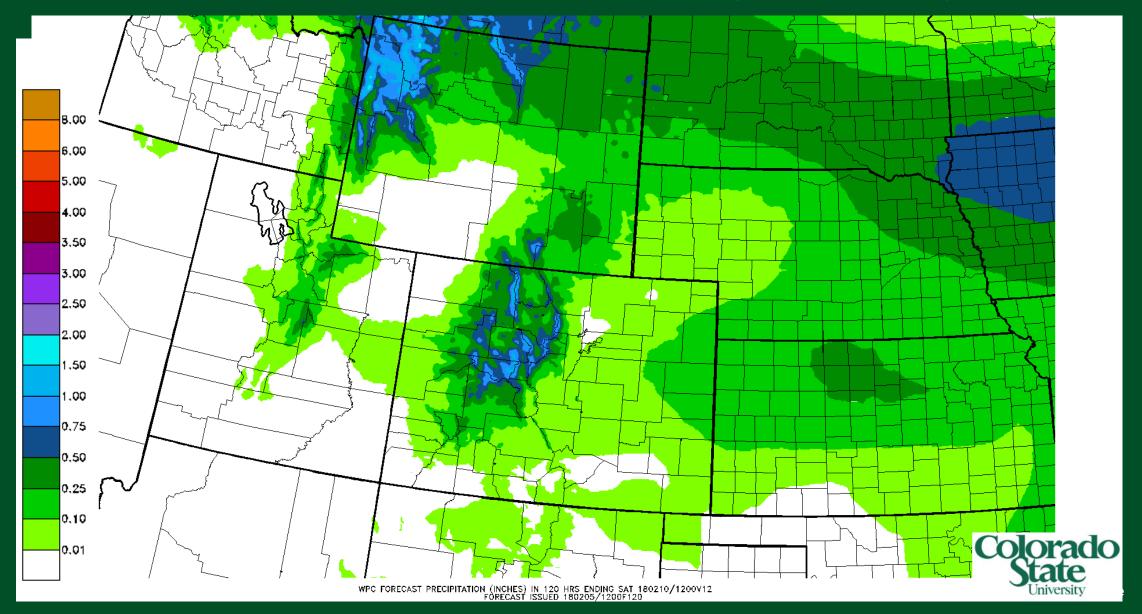
http://weather.cod.edu/forecast

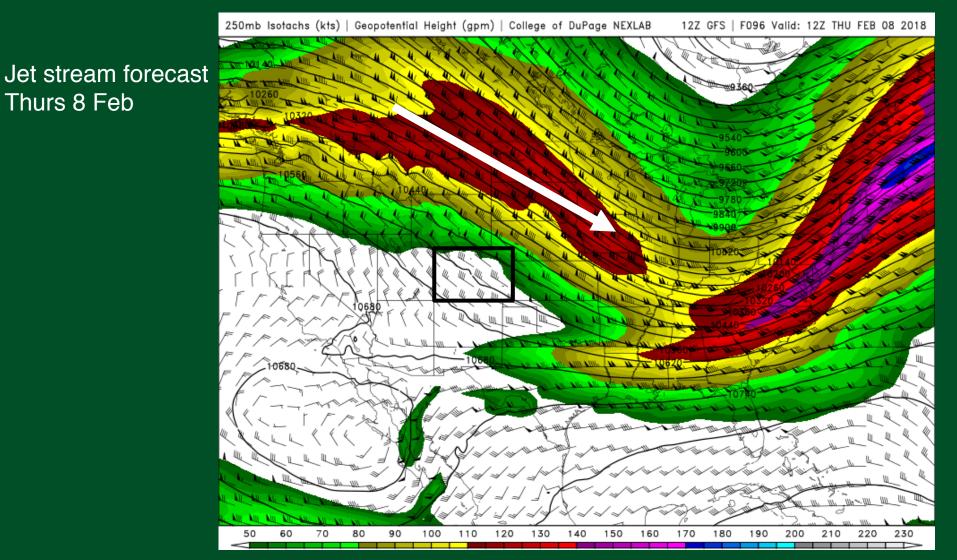




Tues 6 Feb

### NWS precip forecast for Monday-Tuesday storm

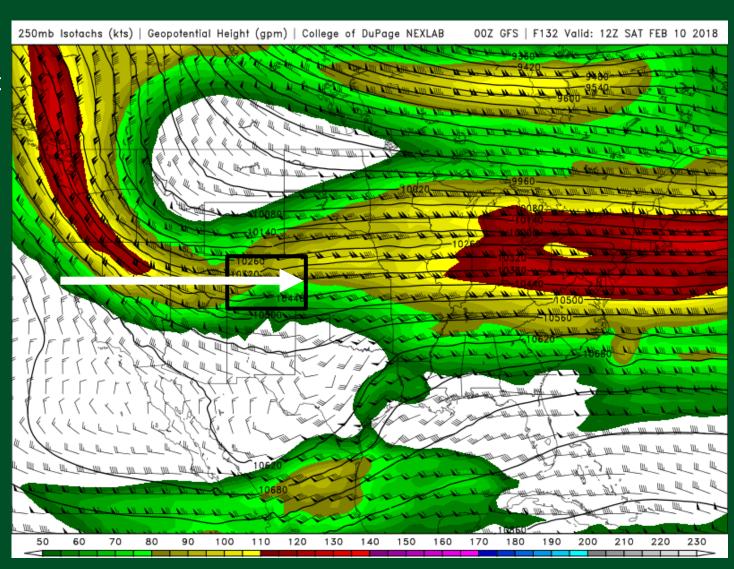




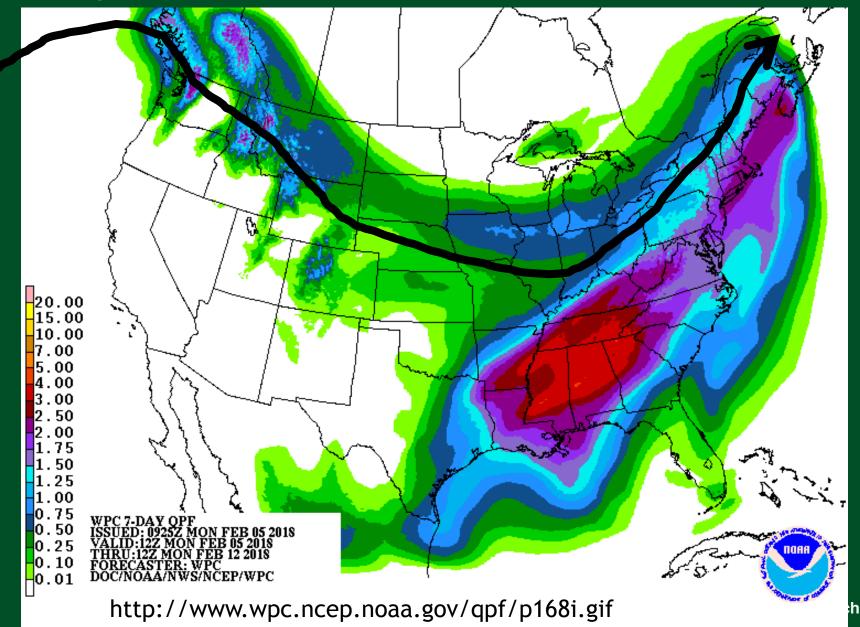
Thurs 8 Feb

Jet stream forecast Sat 10 Feb

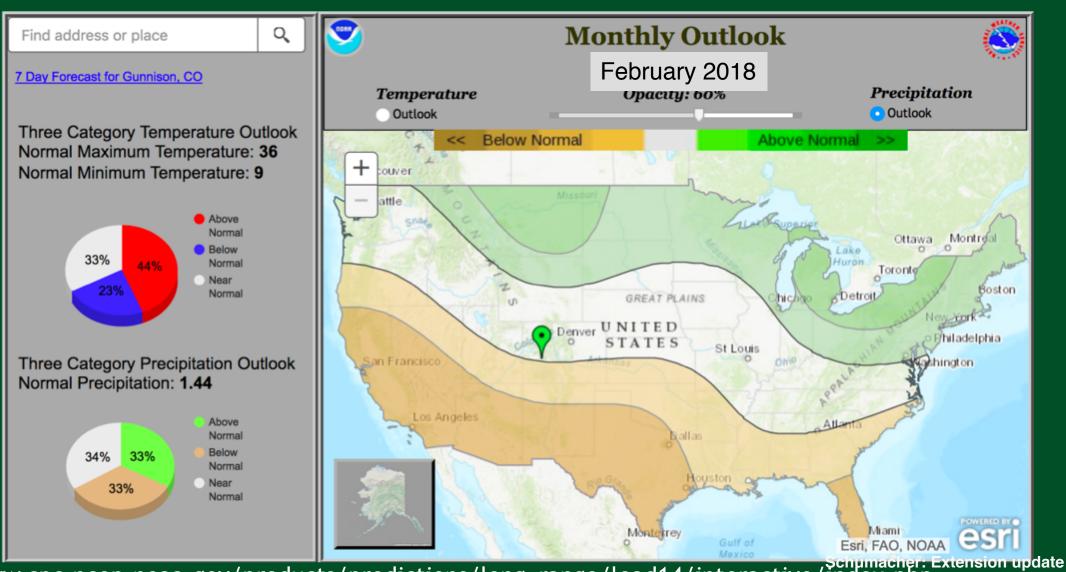
Note: forecast much less certain at 6 days out!



### 7-day precipitation forecast

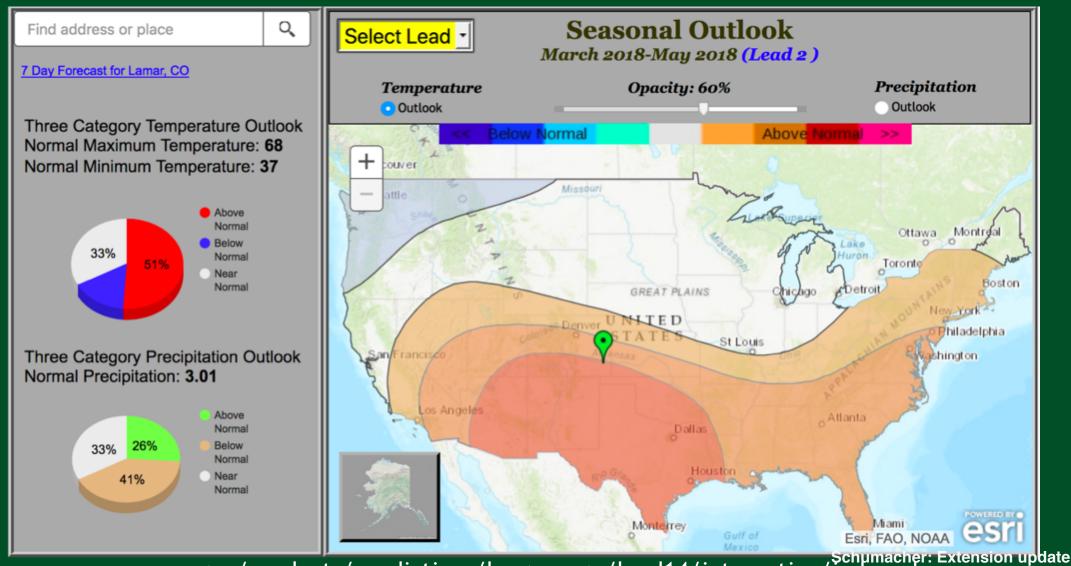


## February outlook



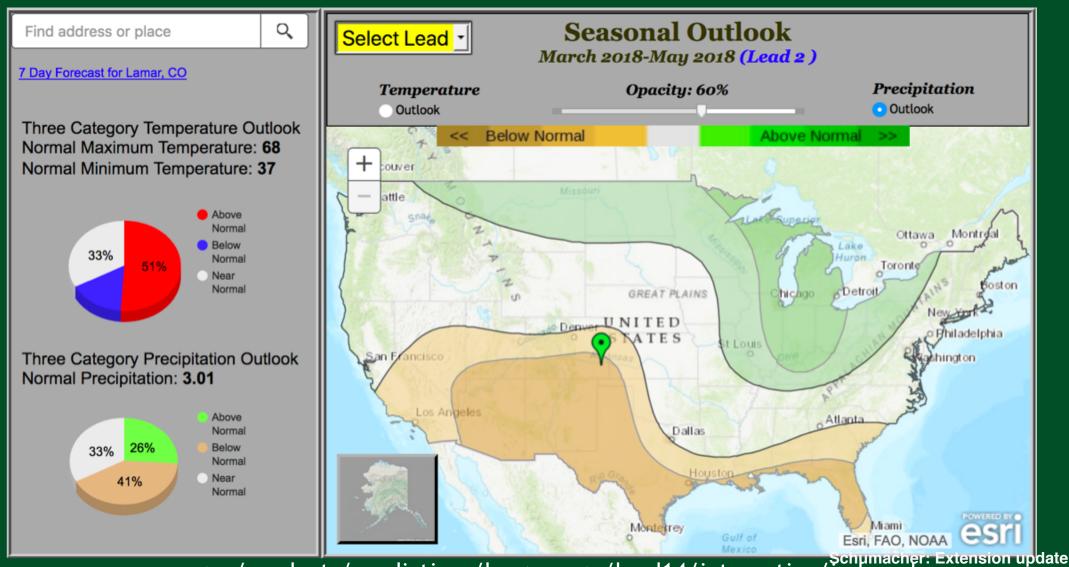
http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/predictions/long\_range/lead14/interactive/index.php

## Spring (March-April-May) outlook: temp



http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/predictions/long\_range/lead14/interactive/index.php

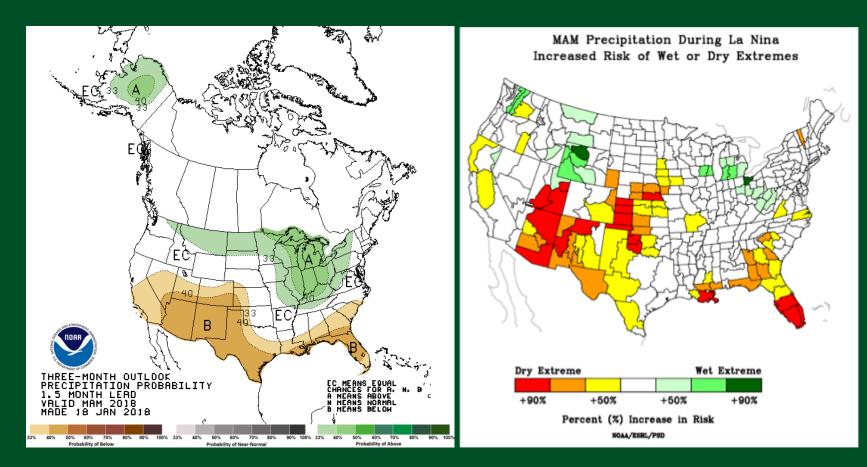
# Spring (March-April-May) outlook: precip



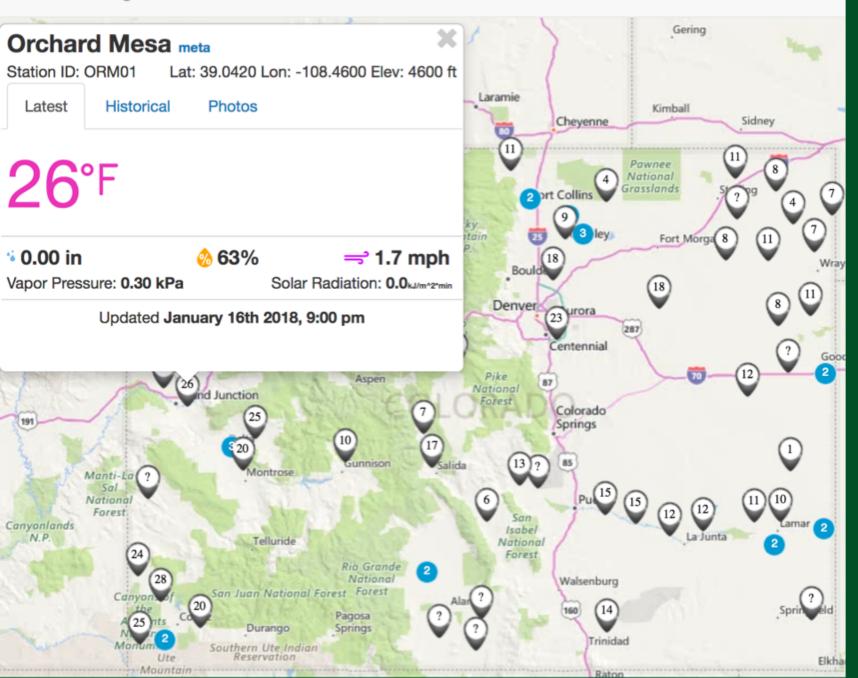
http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/predictions/long\_range/lead14/interactive/index.php

#### Outlook for precip (and extreme events?) in relation to La Nina

- Outlooks show an increased chance of a warm and dry spring
- But there is at least some precedent for wet spring following a La Niña winter (April 1999 as one example)



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### CoAgMET

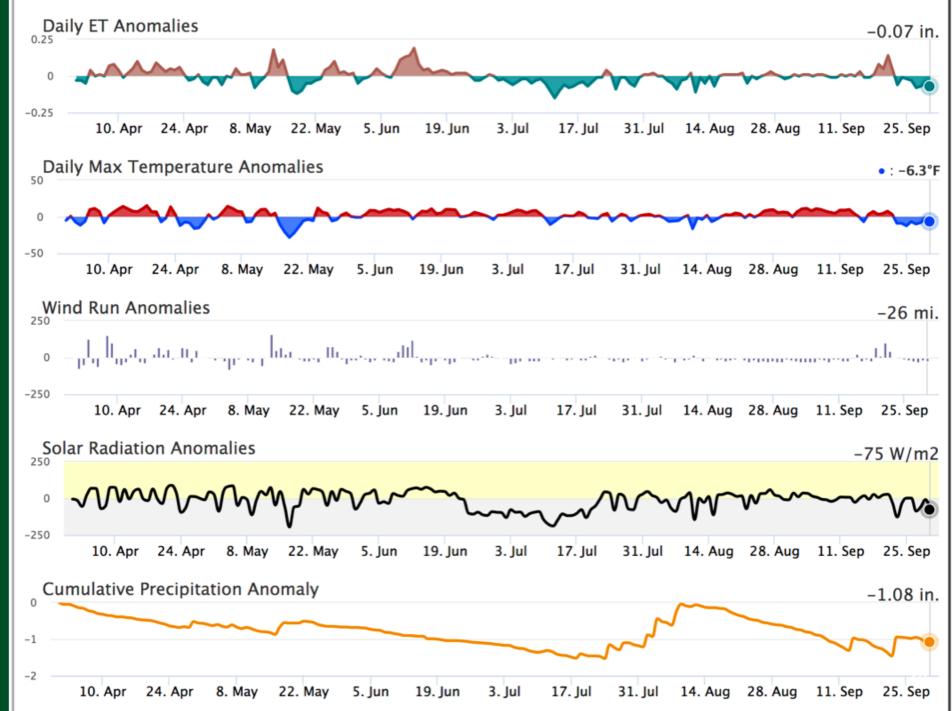
#### 75 stations

- 10 proposed for west slope
- 44 5-minute stations
- interactive mapping through eRAMS
- includes
  - time series charts
  - □ site photos

coagmet.colostate.edu

Growing season summaries at long-term stations: Olathe (2017)

http://climate.colostate.edu/2 017ET/et\_summary\_oth\_ano m.html

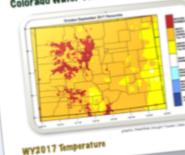






General Info 🗙 Colorado's Climate 🗙 Data Access Climate Maps





Check out our Water Year summary (Oct 2016 - Sep 2017) for Colorado. We've compiled a list of significant events and water year records. Also learn how our water year temperature and precipitation ranks in the historic record.

Get the 2017 Water Year Report!

#### Previous | Next





looking south over Lyons. Colorado:

new website features at climate.colostate.edu Data Access Climate Maps (coming soon)

**Climate Normals** 

□ Climate Extremes



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#### INTERMOUNTAIN WEST

CLIMATE

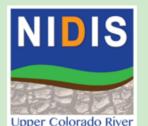
DROUGHT EARLY WARNING SYSTEM



WEBINAR SPONSORS

Greetings,

Please join us tomorrow morning, **Tuesday, January 16th at 10:00AM MST** for our monthly "Climate, Water and Drought Assessment" Webinar.



To register go to the Colorado Climate Center website at: http://climate.colostate.edu/webinar\_registration.html.

A toll-free 800 number is provided for calling-in. Our webinars are brief (usually less than 30 minutes) and provide updated information assessing climate, water and drought for the Intermountain West.

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Intermountain West Drought Early Warning System Webinars are being brought to you by the Colorado Climate Center at Colorado State University with support from the National Integrated Drought Information System (NIDIS). For more information on NIDIS please visit: <u>https://www.drought.gov/drought/what-nidis</u>

Sincerely,

US Drought Monitor

The Colorado Climate Center Team

# Intermountain West drought early warning system

We lead monthly webinars on the drought situation in the intermountain west (might become every 2 weeks if drought worsens)...next one is next Tuesday the 13<sup>th</sup>.

Register at <a href="http://climate.colostate.edu/webinar\_r">http://climate.colostate.edu/webinar\_r</a> <a href="http://climate.colostate.edu/webinar\_r">egistration.http://climate.colostate.edu/webinar\_r</a>

See graphics at <a href="http://climate.colostate.edu/~drought/">http://climate.colostate.edu/~drought/</a>



#### http://climate.colostate.edu/

russ.schumacher@colostate.edu



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## **Backup slides**

