# Colorado Climate Center – *WATF Climate Update*

Russ Schumacher, state climatologist Water Availability Task Force August 24, 2021





# ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE

# Water year 2021 to date:

temperature, precipitation, evaporative demand



I-70 flash flood and debris flow



Statewide Average Temperature Ranks July 2021 Period: 1895–2021



Statewide: 17<sup>th</sup> warmest October – July 1.8°F above 20<sup>th</sup> century average 0.2°F above 1991-2020 average

Month	T Rank (of 127 years)	Above, below, or near avg?
Oct	54 <sup>th</sup> warmest	near avg
Nov	7 <sup>th</sup> warmest	much above
Dec	46 <sup>th</sup> warmest	near avg
Jan	33 <sup>rd</sup> warmest	above
Feb	28 <sup>th</sup> coolest	below
Mar	46 <sup>th</sup> warmest	near avg
Apr	62 <sup>nd</sup> warmest	near avg
May	50 <sup>th</sup> warmest	near avg
Jun	6 <sup>th</sup> warmest	much above
Jul	11 <sup>th</sup> warmest	much above





Globally, July 2021 was the warmest month on record (data since 1880)







Statewide: 49<sup>th</sup> driest October-July 0.94" below 20<sup>th</sup> century average

Month	P Rank (of 127 years)	Above, below, or near avg?
Oct	16 <sup>th</sup> driest	below
Nov	44 <sup>th</sup> driest	near avg
Dec	56 <sup>th</sup> driest	near avg
Jan	38 <sup>th</sup> driest	below
Feb	70 <sup>th</sup> driest	near avg
Mar	22nd wettest	above
Apr	18 <sup>th</sup> driest	below
May	10 <sup>th</sup> wettest	much above
Jun	53 <sup>rd</sup> driest	near avg
Jul	61 <sup>st</sup> driest	near avg











## Colorado July 2021 Precipitation as a Percentage of Normal



























Colorado CD1 (Arkansas drainage) average temperature and precipitation, October - July



## Departure from Normal Temperature (F) 8/1/2021 - 8/22/2021



Generated 8/23/2021 at HPRCC using provisional data.









MRMS multisensor precipitation analysis, CoCoRaHS, US Drought Monitor 144 hrs ending 1200 UTC Mon 23 Aug 2021



Percent of Normal Precipitation (%) 8/1/2021 - 8/22/2021



Generated 8/23/2021 at HPRCC using provisional data.











Data from High Plains Regional Climate Center and ACIS



120-day SPI: 2021/04/24 - 2021/08/21



Data from High Plains Regional Climate Center and ACIS





Water-year-to-date SPI: 2021/10/01 - 2021/08/21

Data from High Plains Regional Climate Center and ACIS



24-month SPI: 2019/08/22 - 2021/08/21



Data from High Plains Regional Climate Center and ACIS



## NWS Cooperative Stations for WATF





## Water Year 2021 – Station Updates



## (A lot of missing data from last fall – won't show this month)



## Steamboat Springs STEAMBOAT SPRINGS WY2021 Precipitation Projections





#### **Grand Junction GRAND JUNCTION WALKER FIELD WY2021 Precipitation Projections**



water year



## Montrose

#### **MONTROSE NO 2 WY2021 Precipitation Projections**





## Mesa Verde NP

#### **MESA VERDE NP WY2021 Precipitation Projections**





## Alamosa

## ALAMOSA-BERGMAN FIELD WY2021 Precipitation Projections







## **PUEBLO MEMORIAL AIRPORT WY2021 Precipitation Projections**







Walsh

#### WALSH 1 W WY2021 Precipitation Projections





## Burlington

## **BURLINGTON WY2021 Precipitation Projections**





#### **AKRON 4 E WY2021 Precipitation Projections**





## Boulder

## **BOULDER WY2021 Precipitation Projections**









Black Hollow flash flood, Poudre Canyon https://www.larimer.org/spotlights/2021/07/21/blackhollow-poudre-canyon-flooding-information

> COtrip.org. 5:38 PM · Aug 1, 2021 · Twitter Web App 225 Likes 0 5

Colorado Department of TI 5

(8/1) I-70 through Glenwood Canyon will continue to be closed due to extreme damage from the latest round of flooding Saturday night (7/31). Motorists advised to take northern alternate route (see map), and trucks traveling through take I-80. Go to

132 Retweets 56 Quote Tweets **,**↑, **↑.** Tweet your reply Colorado Departme 🤣 · Aug 2 Replying to @ColoradoDOT &WATCH fb.watch/78bWpbZ59I: @GovofCO joined #TeamCDOT, @COPublicSafety & @CSP\_News today to provide an update on the ongoing mudslides, safety closures and Flash Flood Warnings that have taken place during the past week on #170 in the #GlenwoodCanvon.



I-70 flash flood and debris flow
Precipitable water: total amount of water vapor in the atmosphere, measured by instruments on weather balloons



### https://climate.colostate.edu/pw.html

Precipitable water: total amount of water vapor in the atmosphere, measured by instruments on weather balloons



### https://climate.colostate.edu/pw.html

MRMS multisensor precipitation analysis, Cameron Peak burn scar

2 hrs ending 0000 UTC Wed 21 Jul 2021



Rain gauge near Joe Wright reservoir (courtesy Stephanie Kampf, CSU):

0.77" in 10 minutes 0.99" in 20 minutes





Maximum average recurrence interval exceeded

For this high elevation, roughly a 100-200-year rain event

Closer to Black Hollow, however, more like a 25-year rainstorm

### MRMS multisensor precipitation analysis, burn scar outlines

3 hrs ending 0100 UTC Fri 23 Jul 2021



3-hour rainfall estimates from evening of July 22

### MRMS multisensor precipitation analysis, burn scar outlines

3 hrs ending 0500 UTC Fri 30 Jul 2021



3-hour rainfall estimates from evening of July 29

CDOT rain gauge 0.4 miles west of Bair Ranch (east of Glenwood Springs)

Date/Time ( MDT )	Type	Intens	<u>Rate</u>	Start Time	End Time	10 min. Accum	<u>1 hr.</u> Accum	<u>3 hr.</u> Accum	<u>6 hr.</u> Accum	<u>12 hr.</u> Accum	24 hr. Accum
07/29/2021 21:49	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.31 in	1.31 in	1.31 in
07/29/2021 21:44	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.30 in	1.30 in	1.30 in
07/29/2021 21:39	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.28 in	1.28 in	1.28 in
07/29/2021 21:34	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.28 in	1.28 in	1.28 in
07/29/2021 21:29	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.28 in	1.28 in	1.28 in
07/29/2021 21:24	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.28 in	1.28 in	1.28 in
07/29/2021 21:19	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.27 in	1.27 in	1.28 in
07/29/2021 21:14	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.26 in	1.26 in	1.28 in
07/29/2021 21:09	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.21 in	1.21 in	1.26 in
07/29/2021 21:04	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.14 in	1.14 in	1.27 in
07/29/2021 20:59	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.64 in	0.64 in	0.82 in
07/29/2021 20:54	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.33 in	0.33 in	0.53 in
07/29/2021 20:49	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.11 in	0.11 in	0.36 in
07/29/2021 20:44	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06 in	0.06 in	0.31 in
07/29/2021 20:39	Other	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04 in	0.04 in	0.31 in



3 hrs ending 0100 UTC Sun 01 Aug 2021



3-hour rainfall estimates from evening of July 31



precipitation (inches)

12-day total precipitation (July 22 – August 3)

NOAA MRMS precipitation dataset + CoCoRaHS observations

### MRMS multisensor precipitation analysis, CoCoRaHS, burn scar outlines 12 days ending 1200 UTC Tue 03 Aug 2021



Webcam view of the Dillon Pinnacles and Blue Mesa Reservoir, August 23

https://www.nps.gov/media/webcam/view.htm?id=81B46802-1DD8-B71B-0B3B619C8C1D1A09



# **Drought Conditions**



Per drought.gov:

22.4% of the USA is inD3/D4 compared to22.1% the previous week.

The high prior to the 2020/2021 drought was Aug 7, 2012, at 20.2%.





### August 17, 2021 (Released Thursday, Aug. 19, 2021) Valid 8 a.m. EDT

Drought Conditions (Percent Area)



2	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	48.62	51.38	37.23	28.04	20.37	6.38
Last Week 08-10-2021	53.18	<mark>46.</mark> 82	34.43	28.04	20.37	6.38
3 Month s Ago 05-18-2021	23.30	76.70	51.80	39.29	28.96	<mark>16.</mark> 39
Start of Calend ar Year 12-29-2020	0.00	100.00	100.00	93.73	76.17	27.60
Start of Water Year 09-29-2020	0.00	100.00	99.29	89.35	52.88	2.64
One Year Ago 08-18-2020	0.00	100.00	98.76	72.69	27.31	0.00



The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. For more information on the Drought Monitor, go to https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/About.aspx

### Author:

Curtis Riganti National Drought Mitigation Center



### droughtmonitor.unl.edu



### August 18, 2020

(Released Thursday, Aug. 20, 2020) Valid 8 a.m. EDT

Drought Conditions (Percent Area)

One year ago



	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	0.00	100.00	98.76	72.69	27.31	0.00
Last Week 08-13-2020	0.00	100.00	93.87	<mark>61.4</mark> 3	23.66	0.00
3 Month s Ago 05-21-2020	23.22	76.78	65.20	46.31	17.52	0.00
Start of Calendar Year 01-02-2020	31.72	<mark>68.28</mark>	51.19	20.11	0.00	0.00
Start of Water Year 10-03-2019	30.14	69.86	27.53	0.00	0.00	0.00
One Year Ago 08-22-2019	93.35	6.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00



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### Author:

David Simeral Western Regional Climate Center



### droughtmonitor.unl.edu



### February 16, 2021

(Released Thursday, Feb. 18, 2021) Valid 7 a.m. EST

Drought Conditions (Percent Area)



	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	0.00	100.00	100.00	90.24	58.91	17.78
Last Week 02-11-2021	0.00	100.00	100.00	90.24	70.11	24.79
3 Month s Ago 11-19-2020	0.00	100.00	100.00	<mark>9</mark> 3.71	74.08	27.22
Start of Calendar Year 12-31-2020	0.00	100.00	100.00	<mark>93.73</mark>	76.17	27.60
Start of Water Year 10-01-2020	0.00	100.00	99.29	89.35	52.88	2.64
One Year Ago 02-20-2020	28.75	71.25	43.82	3.30	0.00	0.00



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<u>Author:</u> David Miskus NOAA/NWS/NCEP/CPC



### droughtmonitor.unl.edu

### Six months ago



# May 18, 2021 Three months ago

(Released Thursday, May. 20, 2021)

Valid 8 a.m. EDT

Drought Conditions (Percent Area)



	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	23.30	76.70	51.80	39.29	28.96	16.39
Last Week 05-11-2021	13.05	86.95	75.19	43.27	29.45	16.39
3 Month s Ago 02-16-2021	0.00	100.00	100.00	90.24	58.91	17.78
Start of Calendar Year 12-29-2020	0.00	100.00	100.00	93.73	76.17	27.60
Start of Water Year 09-29-2020	0.00	100.00	99.29	89.35	52.88	2.64
One Year Ago 05-19-2020	23.22	76.78	65.20	46.31	17.52	0.00



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<u>Author:</u> Adam Hartman NOAA/NWS/NCEP/CPC



droughtmonitor.unl.edu











### August 17, 2021 (Released Thursday, Aug. 19, 2021) Valid 8 a.m. EDT

Drought Conditions (Percent Area)



2	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	48.62	51.38	37.23	28.04	20.37	6.38
Last Week 08-10-2021	53.18	<mark>46.</mark> 82	34.43	28.04	20.37	6.38
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Start of Calend ar Year 12-29-2020	0.00	100.00	100.00	93.73	76.17	27.60
Start of Water Year 09-29-2020	0.00	100.00	99.29	89.35	52.88	2.64
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### Author:

Curtis Riganti National Drought Mitigation Center



### droughtmonitor.unl.edu



# Percent of Colorado in drought (since 2000)









Generated by NOAA/ESRL/Physical Sciences Laboratory

# Evaporative Demand Drought Index

Over last 3 months, high evaporative demand in northwest and northeast Colorado (warm, low humidity); near-normal across southwest Colorado and the Arkansas Valley; below normal in San Luis Valley



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Shallow soil moisture has deteriorated in northeast Colorado in the warm, dry summer (Note: any effects of last week's rainstorms are not yet included here)



Deep soil moisture is looking much better in parts of western Colorado, though significant deficits persist in some areas 41<sup>°</sup> N

40<sup>°</sup> N

Soil moisture deficits have returned in eastern Colorado with the warm, dry summer

(Note: any effects of last week's rainstorms are not yet included here)

# 

**Top Meter Soil Moisture Percentile** 



 0-2
 3-5
 6-10
 11-20
 21-30
 31+









### VegDRI: longer-term vegetation condition

# Vegetation Drought Response Index August 22, 2021 Quick Description Description Description Description Image: Description Description Description Description Description Image: Description Description Description Description Description Description Description Image: Description Description Description Description Description Description Description Description Image: Description Description Description Description Description Description Description Description</t

HPRCC

RMA

### QuickDRI: shorter-term vegetation response







See others on our drought page: https://climate.colostate.edu/drought/



# NOAA 7-day precipitation forecast



### COLORADO CLIMATE CENTER

FUR

NOAA Weather Prediction Center 7-day precip forecast departure from average forecast issued 1200 UTC Tue 24 Aug 2021 precipitation in 168 hrs ending 1200 UTC Tue 31 Aug 2021

Stor?

# NOAA 7-day precipitation forecast (difference from average)







# Currently ENSO-neutral conditions, La Niña may return by fall/winter



We're in a La Niña watch. ~70% chance that La Niña is back in place in Nov-Dec-Jan.

"Double-dip" La Niña winters have often been dry (1976, 2000, 2012, 2018), though not always (1985, 2009)



# September-October-November outlook





# September-October-November outlook





# Winter outlook





# Takeaways

- For the water year as a whole, western Colorado has been warm and dry, eastern Colorado wet. But this has been reversed for the summer.
- An active summer monsoon has improved the short-term drought situation in much of western Colorado, though it has also brought damaging flash floods
- Longer-term hydrologic drought impacts are still significant, with reservoirs at or near record lows
- With La Niña likely to return (plus the ongoing influences of climate warming), seasonal outlooks are not encouraging, though it's still very early







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