Funding provided by NOAA Sectoral Applications Research Project

# CLIMATE PRODUCTS

Basic Climatology
Colorado Climate Center

# OBSERVING NETWORKS

# Cooperative Observer Data (COOP)

#### ■ What is it?

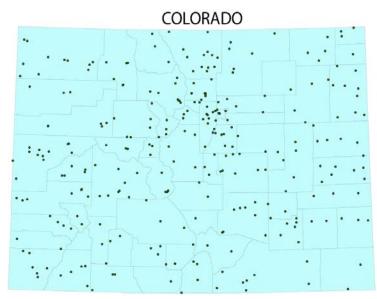
- Volunteers record temperature and precipitation observations once a day
- Observations are either mailed on written forms or entered through the computer or a telephone system
- Data are collected by the National Climatic Data Center (NCDC), where they are quality-assured
- Typically takes 4-5 months before data are declared "official"

#### What is observed?

- Daily Maximum and Minimum Temperatures
- Precipitation (liquid)
- Snowfall, Snow Depth

#### Where is it recorded?

- □ ~8000 sites nationwide
- □ ~288 active sites in Colorado
- Dates back to before 1900



## NWS - ASOS and AWOS

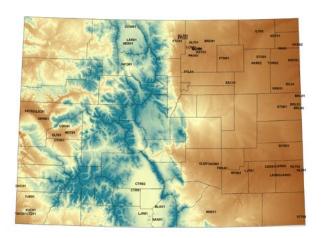
- Automated Surface Observing System (ASOS)
  - 882 NWS/FAA stations in the United States
  - □ Generally dating back to ~1940s
  - Hourly weather observations
- Automated Weather Observing System (AWOS)
  - Operated by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA)
  - About 600 FAA stations in the United States
  - Older than ASOS
  - Usually do not report special observations (e.g., time of wind shifts)
- The original observations relate to WEATHER, not CLIMATE.
  But if we look at this information over a much longer period of time, we can see climate trends.



# CoAgMet

### Colorado Agricultural Meteorological Network

- Automated weather stations with daily and hourly readings of:
  - Temperature
  - Humidity
  - Wind
  - Precipitation
  - Solar energy
  - Evapotranspiration

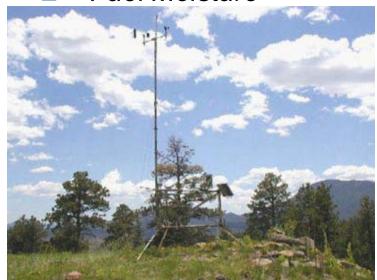


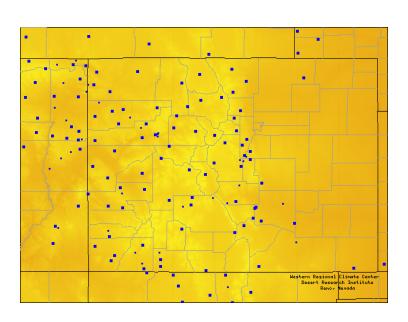


## RAWS

### Remote Automated Weather Stations

- Automated weather stations with daily and hourly readings of:
  - Temperature
  - Humidity
  - Wind
  - Precipitation
  - Solar energy
  - Fuel Moisture

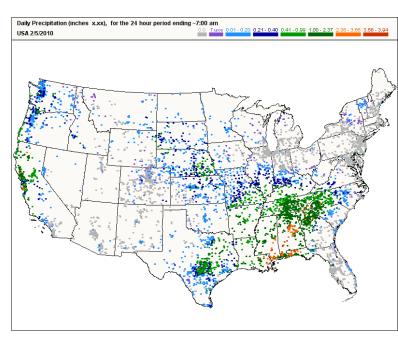




http://raws.dri.edu/

## CoCoRaHS

- Community Collaborative Rain, Hail and Snow Network
- Volunteer observers report rain, snow, and hail each day
  - Online "journal" allows tracking over time, comparing with neighbors
- Established in Colorado in 1998
- Currently 11,000+ observers in all 50 states
- Goal: a raingauge every mile
  - Need County Coordinators!



http://www.cocorahs.org

# Storm Reports

- NOAA Storm Data publication (monthly OFFIICIAL RECORDS):
   <a href="http://www7.ncdc.noaa.gov/IPS/sd/sd.html">http://www7.ncdc.noaa.gov/IPS/sd/sd.html</a>
- NCDC Storm Events Database (usually 90-120 days behind the current month):
   <a href="http://www4.ncdc.noaa.gov/cgi-win/wwcgi.dll?wwEvent~Storms">http://www4.ncdc.noaa.gov/cgi-win/wwcgi.dll?wwEvent~Storms</a>
- Storm Prediction Center (unofficial reports usually up within a day or so):
  - http://www.spc.noaa.gov/ (Reports tab)
- Local Storm Reports (issued by National Weather Service offices as events are reported)
- Contact your State Climate Office for assistance:
   <a href="http://www.stateclimate.org/">http://www.stateclimate.org/</a>

# SOME USEFUL CLIMATE WEBSITES

### **NOAA Climate Prediction Center**

www.cpc.noaa.gov

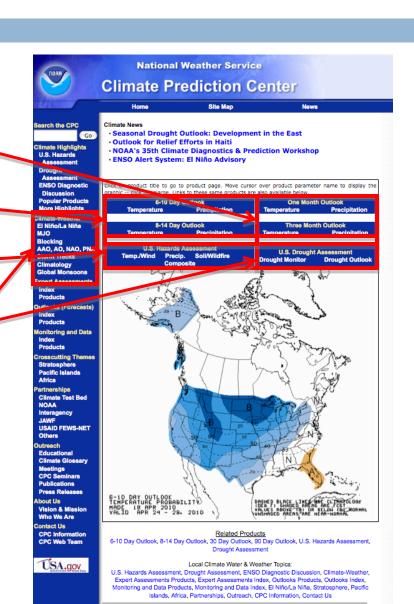
1 and 3 month outlooks

Short-term outlooks

U.S. Hazards Assessments

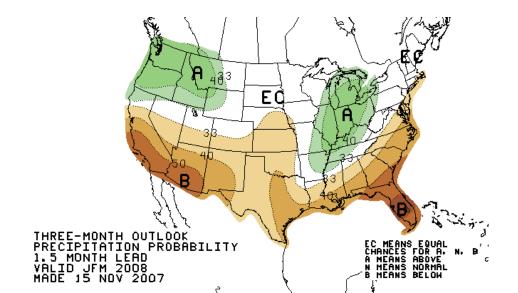
U.S. Drought Assessment (also see <a href="https://www.drought.gov">www.drought.gov</a>)

ENSO (El Nino/La Nina)



## Seasonal Outlooks

- □ From the Climate Prediction Center: <a href="http://www.cpc.noaa.gov/">http://www.cpc.noaa.gov/</a>
- Three Month (seasonal) and One Month outlooks
- Forecast is actually how <u>confident</u> they are about general tendencies (above, below, or near normal)
  - The darker the shading, the more confident the forecaster is that warmer/cooler/near normal/wetter/drier conditions will occur



# Interpreting Seasonal Outlooks

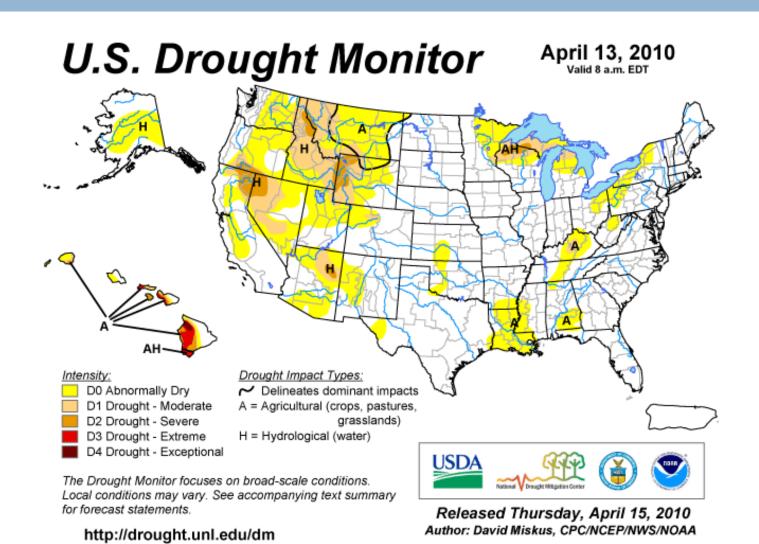
- □ A=Above, B=Below, N=Near Normal, EC=Equal Chances
- EC indicates a 33.3% chance of conditions falling into one of the three categories (above, near normal, or below)
- A (B) indicates that the forecaster thinks that conditions will be above (below) normal
  - Does not forecast <u>how much</u> above normal
- Any contours show an increased <u>confidence</u> in the forecast trend

	Above	Near Normal	Below
Equal Chances	33.3	33.3	33.3
40% Above	40.0	33.3	26.7
50% Below	16.7	33.3	50.0



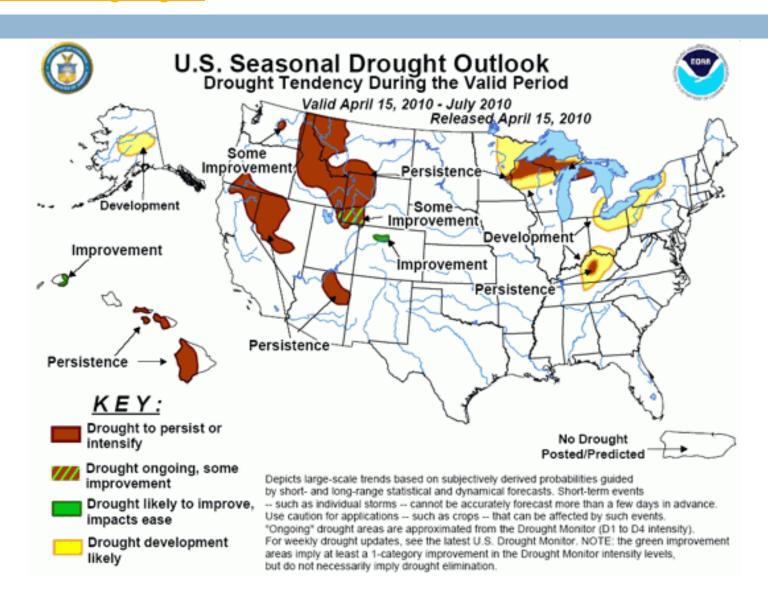
## **Drought Monitor**

www.drought.gov



## Drought Outlook

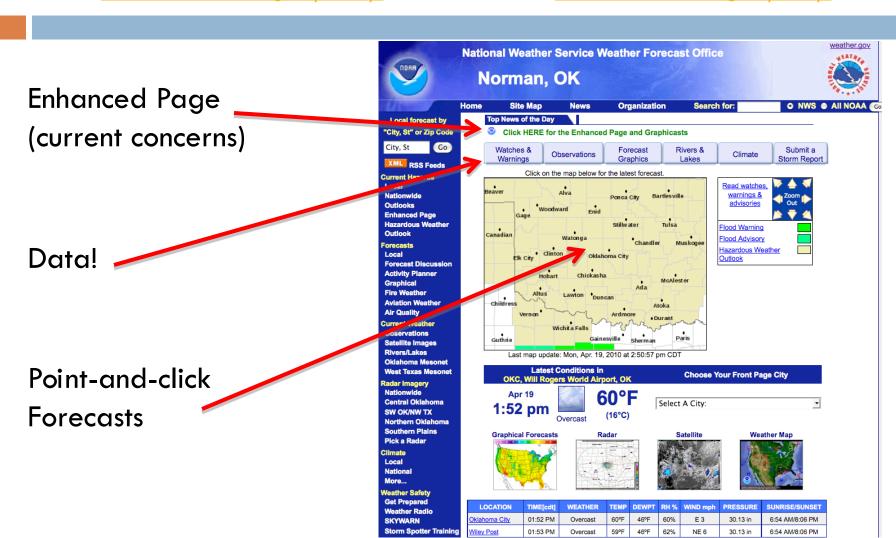
www.drought.gov

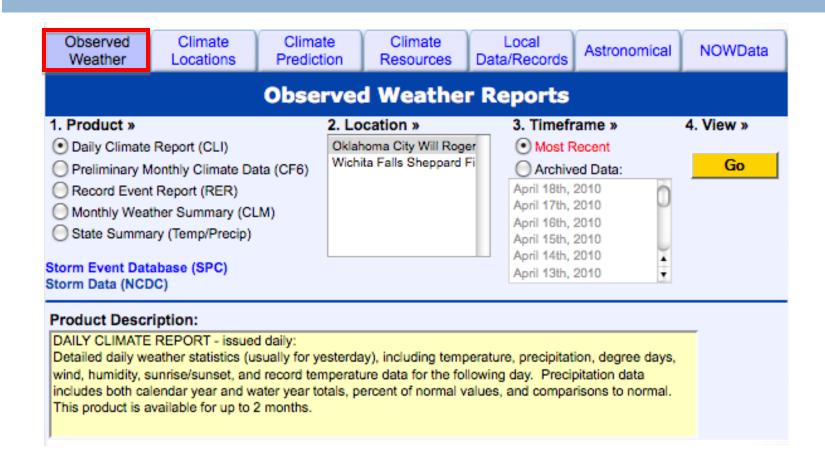


### National Weather Service

Norman: <a href="https://www.srh.noaa.gov/oun/">www.srh.noaa.gov/oun/</a>

Tulsa: <a href="https://www.srh.noaa.gov/tsa/">www.srh.noaa.gov/tsa/</a>





# Daily Climate Report (CLI)

#### Climatological Report (Daily)

CDUS44 KOUN 190633 CLIOKC

CLIMATE REPORT NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE NORMAN OK 131 AM CDT MON APR 19 2010

.....

...THE OKLAHOMA CITY CLIMATE SUMMARY FOR APRIL 18 2010...

CLIMATE NORMAL PERIOD 1971 TO 2000 CLIMATE RECORD PERIOD 1890 TO 2010

WEATHER ITEM						VALUE	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL	
TEMPERATURE (F	)		• • • •					
MAXIMUM							-19	72
MINIMUM	48	1159	PM	30	1953	49	-1	49
AVERAGE	51					60	-9	61
PRECIPITATION	(IN)							
YESTERDAY	0.93	3		2.97	1942		0.83	
MONTH TO DATE	E 2.3	3				1.63	0.75	1.64
SINCE MAR 1	3.3	4					-1.19	
SINCE JAN 1	8.5	3				7.37	1.21	5.58
SNOWFALL (IN)								
	0.0			0.0	MM		0.0	
MONTH TO DATE							0.0	
SINCE JUL 1	23.2					8.6	14.6	3.1
DEGREE DAYS HEATING								
YESTERDAY	14					6	8	4
MONTH TO DATE	E 79						-62	
SINCE MAR 1	557					587		
SINCE JUL 1								232
COOLING								
YESTERDAY	0					1	-1	0
MONTH TO DATE	E 31					17	14	2
SINCE MAR 1	40					24	16	25
SINCE JAN 1	40					25	15	26
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		• • • • •	• • •					• • • • • • •

```
WIND (MPH)
 HIGHEST WIND SPEED 16 HIGHEST WIND DIRECTION E (70)
 HIGHEST GUST SPEED 20 HIGHEST GUST DIRECTION NE (60)
 AVERAGE WIND SPEED 10.1
SKY COVER
 AVERAGE SKY COVER 1.0
WEATHER CONDITIONS
THE FOLLOWING WEATHER WAS RECORDED YESTERDAY.
 RAIN
 LIGHT RAIN
 FOG
RELATIVE HUMIDITY (PERCENT)
HIGHEST 96 300 AM
LOWEST 77
                     600 PM
AVERAGE 87
THE OKLAHOMA CITY CLIMATE NORMALS FOR TODAY
                   NORMAL RECORD
MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE (F) 72 94
MINIMUM TEMPERATURE (F) 49 35
                                       1987
                                       1953
SUNRISE AND SUNSET
APRIL 19 2010......SUNRISE 653 AM CDT SUNSET 807 PM CDT
APRIL 20 2010......SUNRISE 652 AM CDT SUNSET 807 PM CDT
- INDICATES NEGATIVE NUMBERS.
R INDICATES RECORD WAS SET OR TIED.
MM INDICATES DATA IS MISSING.
T INDICATES TRACE AMOUNT.
```

# Monthly Climate Data (f6)

# 62 330

#### WFO Monthly/Daily Climate Data

000 CXUS54 KOUN 010800 CF60KC PRELIMINARY LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA (WS FORM: F-6)

> STATION: OKLAHOMA CITY MONTH: DECEMBER YEAR: 2009 LATITUDE: 35 24 N LONGITUDE: 97 36 W

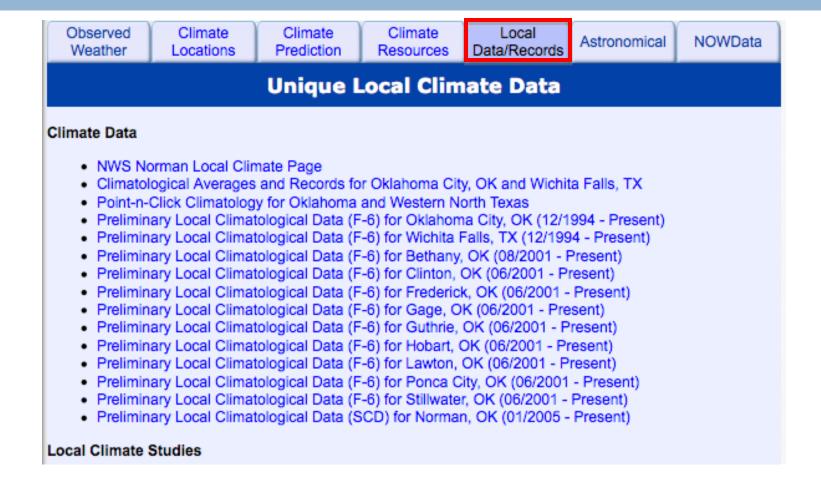
	PEMPI				-		PCPN:		SNOW:	WIN	_			SHINE			:PK V	
1	2	3	4	5	6A	6B	7	8	9 122	10 AVG	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
DY	MAX	MIN	AVG	DEP	HDD	CDD	WTR	SNW					MIN	PSBL	S-S	WX	SPD	DR
1	53	31	42	-1	23	0	0.08	0.0	0	5.8	18	190	М	М	6		23	170
2	44	34	39	-4	26	0	0.35	T	0	16.6	30	340	M	M	7	1	39	360
3	38	24	31	-12	34	0	0.00	0.0	0	10.5	20	330	M	M	5		24	10
4	37	19	28	-14	37	0	0.00	0.0	0	6.4	13	270	M	M	1		16	270
5	48	21	35	-7	30	0	0.00	0.0	0	15.5	24	160	M	M	4		31	170
6	47	31	39	-3	26	0	0.00	0.0	0	16.1	. 25	190	M	M	10		32	180
7	35	25		-11	35	0	T	0.0	0	11.0			M	M		168		350
8	41	21		-10	34		0.02	0.0	0	13.2			M	М	9	168		320
9	27	14	21	-20	44	0	0.00	0.0	0	15.4	30	320	M	M	1		37	320
10	35	11		-18	42	0	0.00	0.0	0	4.1		130	M	M	2		21	30
11	39	17	28	-12	37	0	0.00	0.0	0	6.5		160	M	М	4			160
12	49	25	37	-3	28	_	0.00	0.0	0	13.8			M	M	_	1		190
13	70	37	54	14	11	_	0.00	0.0	0	12.2			M	M	•	12		220
14	54	23	39	-1	26	_	0.00	0.0	0	16.0			M	М	6	8		320
15	35	17		-13	39	_	0.00	0.0	0	11.4			M	М	3			350
16	53	17	35	-4	30		0.00	0.0	0			200	M	М	1			190
17	58	27	43	4	22	0	0.00	0.0	0			190	M	М	2			190
18	58	34	46	7	19	_	0.00	0.0	0	13.7			M	M	1		28	330
19	42	23	33	-6	32	0	0.00	0.0	0	10.3	23	340	M	M		18		350
20	60	22	41	3	24	0	0.00	0.0	0			260	M	М	1	18		250
21	64	30	47	9	18	_	0.00	0.0	0	11.1			M	M	3			190
22	58	42	50	12	15	_	0.00	0.0	0	11.3			M	М	7	1		180
23	55	36	46	8	19		0.00	0.0	0	13.3			M	М	10	18		360
24	36	21	29	-9	36		0.95		0	35.1			M	М	_	1469		330
25	36	19		-10	37	_	0.00	0.0	14	16.8			M	М	1			270
26	37	21	29	-8	36		0.00	0.0	10	11.3			M	М	1			280
27	36	22	29	-8	36	0	0.00	0.0	10			330	M	M	5			330
28	43	19	31	-6	34	_	0.00	0.0	7			340	M	M	2			330
29	36	25	31	-6	34		0.07	0.5	5			180	M	М	_	1		190
30	44	32	38	1	27	0	T	T	_	10.0			M	М	9	12		190
31	36	25	31	-6	34	_	0.00	0.0	_	10.6			М	М	8	18	22	350
SM	1404	1 76	55		925	0	1.47	7 :	14.0	364.5	5		М		155			
	45.3											STST	м	М	5		AX (MPI	

MISC ---> # 49 340

```
PRELIMINARY LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA (WS FORM: F-6) , PAGE 2
                                      STATION: OKLAHOMA CITY
                                      MONTH: DECEMBER
                                      YEAR:
                                               2009
                                      LATITUDE: 35 24 N
                                      LONGITUDE: 97 36 W
[TEMPERATURE DATA]
                      [PRECIPITATION DATA]
                                               SYMBOLS USED IN COLUMN 16
AVERAGE MONTHLY: 35.0 TOTAL FOR MONTH: 1.47 1 = FOG OR MIST
DPTR FM NORMAL: -4.5
                     DPTR FM NORMAL: -0.42
                                              2 = FOG REDUCING VISIBILITY
HIGHEST: 70 ON 13
                      GRTST 24HR 0.95 ON 24-24 TO 1/4 MILE OR LESS
LOWEST: 11 ON 10
                                              3 = THUNDER
                      SNOW, ICE PELLETS, HAIL 4 = ICE PELLETS
                      TOTAL MONTH: 14.0 INCHES 5 = HAIL
                      GRTST 24HR 13.5 ON 24-24 6 = FREEZING RAIN OR DRIZZLE
                      GRTST DEPTH: 14 ON 25 7 = DUSTSTORM OR SANDSTORM:
                                                  VSBY 1/2 MILE OR LESS
                                               8 = SMOKE OR HAZE
[NO. OF DAYS WITH]
                      [WEATHER - DAYS WITH]
                                              9 = BLOWING SNOW
                                              X = TORNADO
MAX 32 OR BELOW: 1
                     0.01 INCH OR MORE: 5
MAX 90 OR ABOVE: 0
                     0.10 INCH OR MORE:
MIN 32 OR BELOW: 26
                     0.50 INCH OR MORE:
MIN 0 OR BELOW: 0
                     1.00 INCH OR MORE: 0
[HDD (BASE 65) ]
TOTAL THIS MO. 925
                      CLEAR (SCALE 0-3) 13
DPTR FM NORMAL 145
                     PTCLDY (SCALE 4-7) 10
TOTAL FM JUL 1 1558
                      CLOUDY (SCALE 8-10) 8
DPTR FM NORMAL 114
[CDD (BASE 65) ]
TOTAL THIS MO.
DPTR FM NORMAL
               0
                      [PRESSURE DATA]
TOTAL FM JAN 1 1854
                     HIGHEST SLP M ON M
DPTR FM NORMAL -53
                     LOWEST SLP 29.40 ON 8
[REMARKS]
#FTNAL-12-09#
```

NOTES: # LAST OF SEVERAL OCCURRENCES

COLUMN 17 PEAK WIND IN M.P.H.



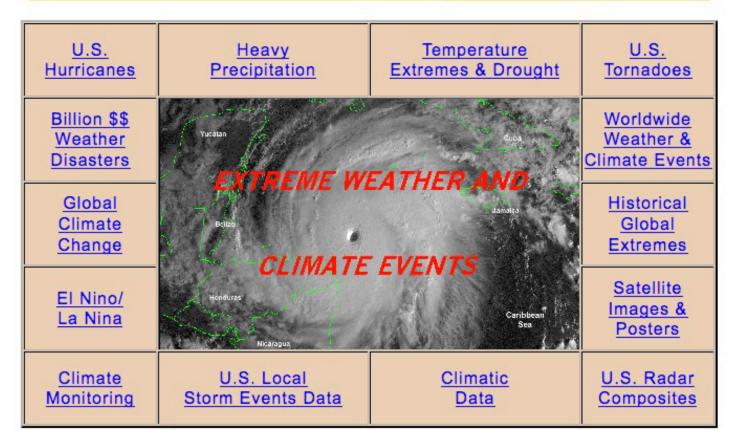
Summaries, studies, and resources produced by the local office



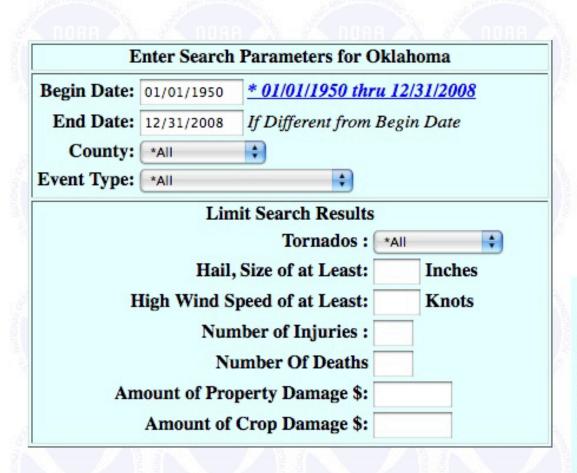
Observed Weather	Climate Locations		Climate Resources	Local Data/Records	Astronomical	NOWData					
NOWData - NOAA Online Weather Data											
Daily data for a month Daily almanac Monthly avgs/totals Monthly occurrences Monthly extremes Daily extremes Daily/monthly normals Oklahom Wichita F Copper E Dundee I Lake Ker Quanah I Truscott Wichita F Altus Irig		Oklahoma City Area Wichita Falls Area Copper Breaks St, TX Dundee 6 Nnw, TX Lake Kemp, TX Quanah 2 Sw, TX Truscott 3 W, TX Wichita Falls Mu, TX Altus Irig Res S, OK Altus Dam, OK	Min Avg Pre Sno Sno Hea Coo	able »  Temperature Temperature Temperature Temperature Cipitation Wefall We Depth Sting Degree Days Wing Degree Days Wing Degree Days	4. Year »  Current year  Last year  1971-2000	Go					
appropriate, for product is availa of the years 197	RAGES/TOTA the selected v able for the cur '1 through 200	ALS - calculates averag variable for each month rrent year, the previous 00. Additional stations a limate Centers and the	age are	- Commo - Submit a que	lap Services - n questions - estion/comment - ACIS al Climete Certers						

http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/severeweather/extremes.html





#### Storm Events Database



## Storm Events

#### for Oklahoma



#### Fujita Tornado Scale

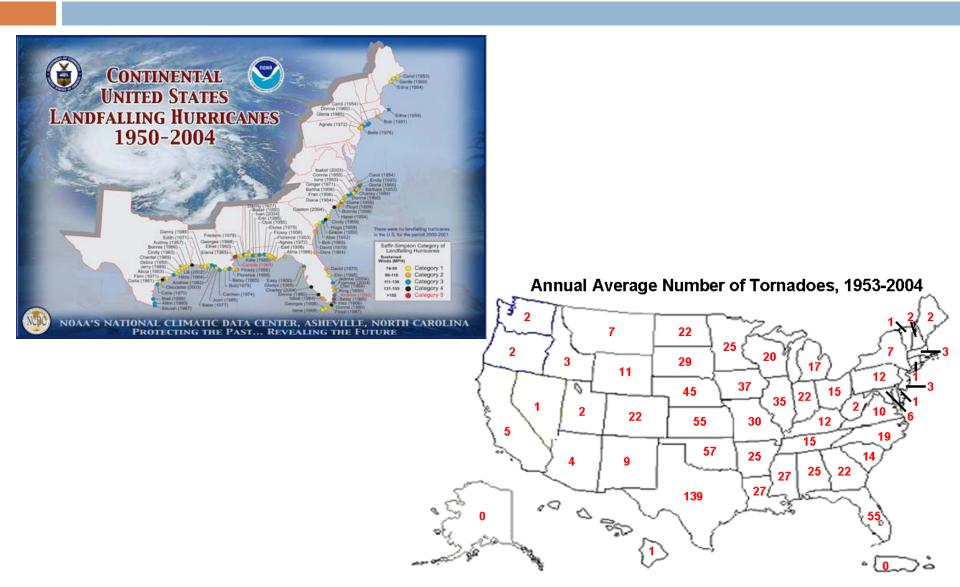
F0: 40-72 mph (35-62 kt) F1: 73-112 mph (63-97 kt) F2: 113-157 mph (98-136 kt) F3: 158-206 mph (137-179 kt) F4: 207-260 mph (180-226 kt)

F5: 261-318 mph (227-276 kt)

### Climate Monitoring Reports

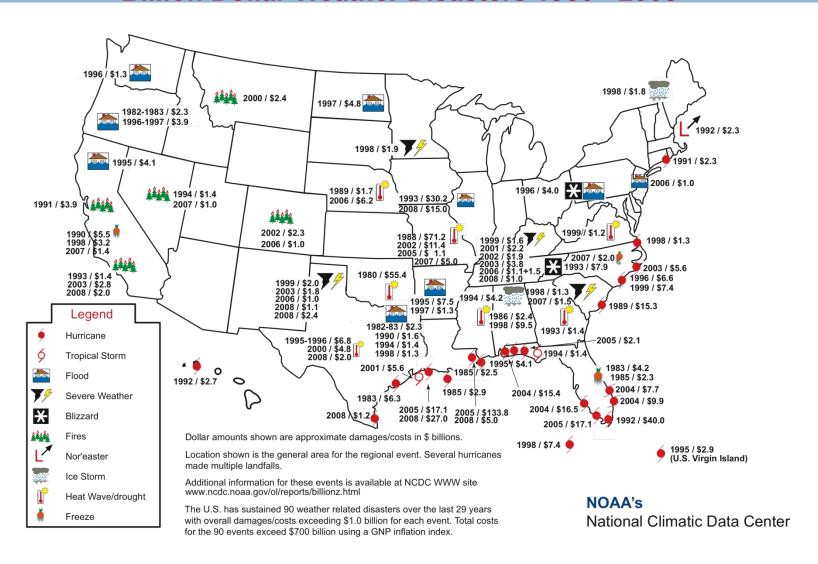


Hurricanes and Tornadoes



Weather Disasters

#### Billion Dollar Weather Disasters 1980 - 2008



# Regional Climate Centers



# Western Regional Climate Center

#### Historical Climate Information

Western U.S. Historical Summaries; Precipitation Maps, Station Inventories; Wind and Evaporation Data, Coastal Water Table; State Narratives; Station Descriptions; Anomalies.

#### WRCC Projects

El Nino & La Nina, CEMP, WET, BLM RAWS; Yucca Min; Current Weather Plots, NSOE; Snotel; CoCoRaHS; California Climate Data Archive; Photo Gallery, Webcam; WxCoder.

#### Educational and Travel Pages

Terms: More about Weather and Climate - for teachers and

#### Current Observations, Forecasts and Monitoring

Nat'l Weather Service Current and Past 24-hour Reports; Snotel; Climate Prediction Center Outlooks; Satellite and Radar Imagery, SPI; Anomalies; Divisional Climate Plots; ACIS; CoCoRaHS.

#### More Climate Information

Solar Radiation; Sunrise/Sunset Information (USNO); WGA data and information; Nat'l Climatic Data Center, Climate Prediction Center; CEFA; Nat'l Drought Mitigation Center.

#### About the WRCC

Staff Funding: Overview of WRCC: DRI Home Page:



Western Regional Climate Center:

http://wrcc.dri.edu

High Plains Regional Climate Center:

http://www.hprcc.unl.edu/

### Colorado Climate Center

http://ccc.atmos.colostate.edu

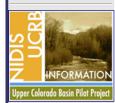


Colorado State

uick Links: Home | General Information | Contact Us | Staff | AASC | High Plains RCC | Western RCC | Site Map | Search

- · Fort Collins Weather
- · Climate of Colorado
- Data Access
- · Requests for Data
- Presentations
- · Drought Resources
- · Major Weather Events
- · Climate Magazine
- News Releases
- Publications
- · Snow Booklet
- · For Fun: Q & A
- NEW! Precipitation

  Manitoring Dags
- Monitoring Page
   NEW! Temperature
- Monitoring Page
- CoAgMet (Colorado Agricultural Meteorological Network)
- CoCoRaHS (Community Collaborative Rain, Hail and Snow Network)
- · Private Access Area



Register for

#### Welcome to the Colorado Climate Center!



The climate of Colorado is fascinating in every way. Being located as a mid-latitude interior continental state (and having the highest average elevation in the United States), combined with complex topography, results in dramatic climate differences from place to place and from year to year. From the Great Plains of eastern Colorado to the high peaks of the Rockies and the Continental Divide, to the valleys, canyons and plateaus of western Colorado, the various climates are each very different.

This website is hosted and maintained by the Colorado Climate Center, which is part of the <u>Department of Atmospheric Science</u> at <u>Colorado State University</u>. Several sources of climate data are featured, along with links to other resources. Please contact us us if you have any questions or need additional assistance.

What's New



#### **Current Fort Collins Weather**

60°F as of 11:00 AM on May 10, 2010

Relative Humidity: 28.1%

Dew Point: 27.0°F

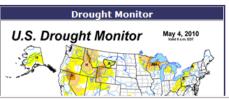
Pressure: 24.65 inches
Wind: From the W at 10.0 mph

\_\_\_\_\_

Graphs | Recent Measurements

#### **Latest Colorado Climate Center News**

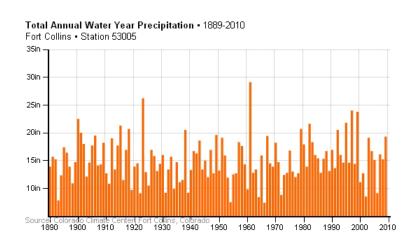
- Presentations from the March 12th, 2010 Evapotranspiration Workshop in Fort Collins, CO here.
- Explore the NEW Climate Trends Website here.
- December, 2009: <u>CoCoRaHS</u> reaches all 50 States! Click <u>here</u> to read more.
- May, 2009: State Climatologist testifies before House Committee on Science and Technology. See Nolan's testimony <u>here</u>.



Internet | Protected Mode: On

## Climate Trends Website

- Long-term climate stations in Colorado
- Online access to monthly data and customizable graphics





http://climatetrends.colostate.edu

# **Drought Webinars**

- Weekly summary of drought conditions for the Upper Colorado River Basin
- Updates on current conditions
  - Precipitation
  - Snowpack/SWE
  - River flows
  - Reservoir levels
  - Weather forecast
- Power Point and summary provided on our



#### Web site:

http://ccc.atmos.colostate.edu/drought\_webinar.php